



| Securing **Tomorrow's** Foundations

Safeguarding critical infrastructure in the Age of NIS2-Directive

AI en Zero Trust als hulpmiddelen om de
beveiliging van IoT-systemen te verbeteren
en te beschermen **tegen bedreigingen** in
een dynamisch en complex landschap

Dedicated Team - AISA

Artificial Intelligence and Security Analytics Team

- Goal: Support CDC with AI/ML capabilities
- Focus: Extend MDR to support AI/ML
- Started in 2018
- Projects Oriented





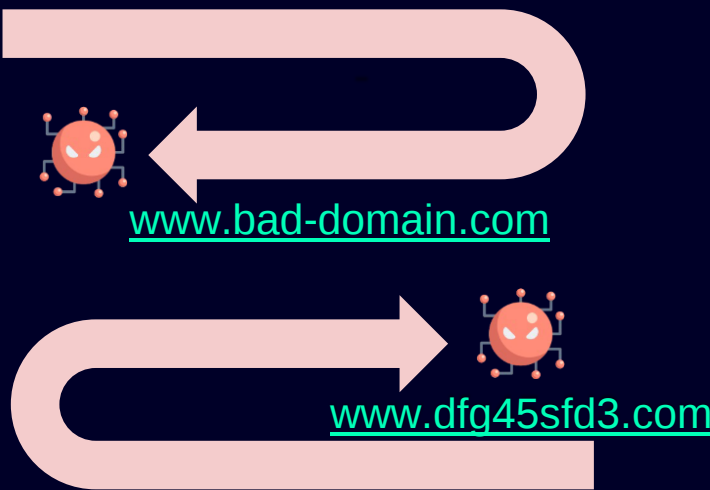
| DGA Detection

Domain Generation Algorithms (DGA) Detecion

DGA Detection – Motivation



This solution does not scale



-  www.bad-domain.com
-  www.dfg45sfd3.com

DGA Detection

Domain Generation Algorithms

Adversaries use DGAs instead of a static pool of domains. Advantage of making much harder for the defender

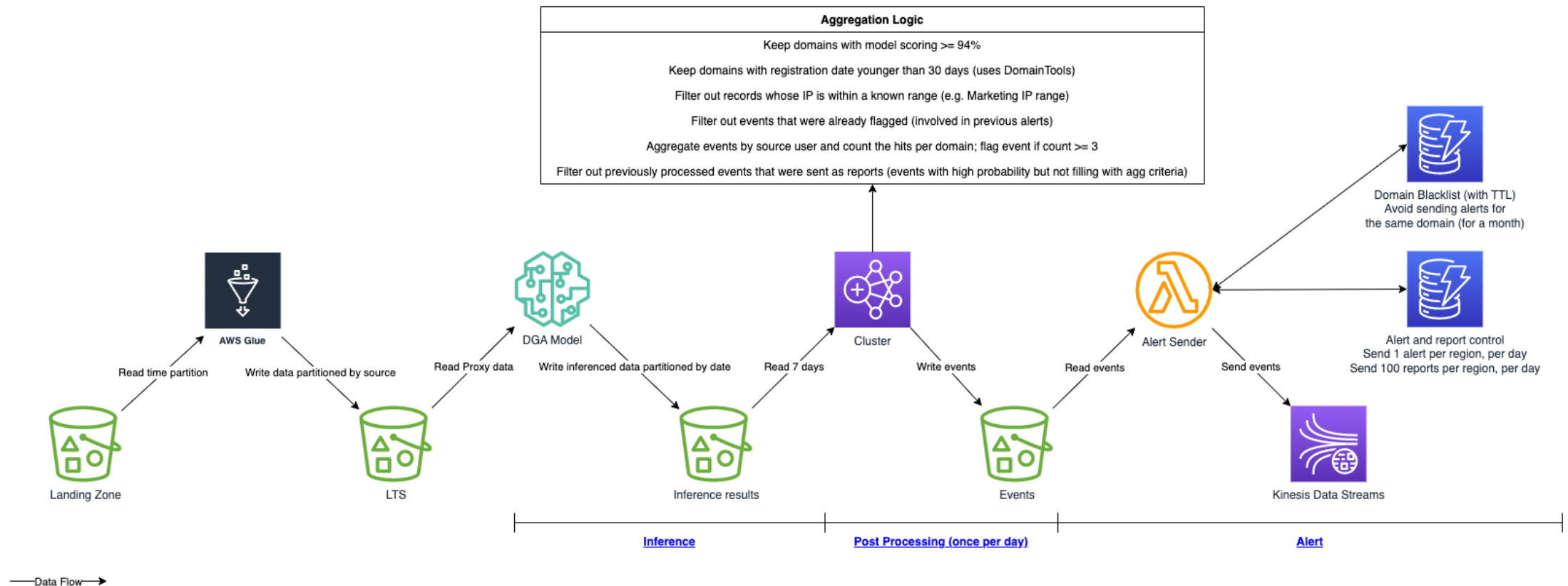
earnestnessbiophysicalohax.com
kwtoestnessbiophysicalohax.com
rvcxestnessbiophysicalohax.com
hjbtestnessbiophysicalohax.com
txmoestnessbiophysicalohax.com

```
def map_to_lowercase_letter(s):  
    return ord('a') + ((s - ord('a')) % 26)  
  
def next_domain(domain):  
    dl = [ord(x) for x in list(domain)]  
    dl[0] = map_to_lowercase_letter(dl[0] + dl[3])  
    dl[1] = map_to_lowercase_letter(dl[0] + 2*dl[1])  
    dl[2] = map_to_lowercase_letter(dl[0] + dl[2] - 1)  
    dl[3] = map_to_lowercase_letter(dl[1] + dl[2] + dl[3])  
    return ''.join([chr(x) for x in dl])  
  
seed = 'earnestnessbiophysicalohax.com'  
domain = seed  
for i in range(5):  
    print(domain)  
    domain = next_domain(domain)
```



DGA Detection – Architecture

- Process PROXY data
- Aggregate and find possible malicious domains
- If a user has some requests of potential DGAs associated, it triggers an alert

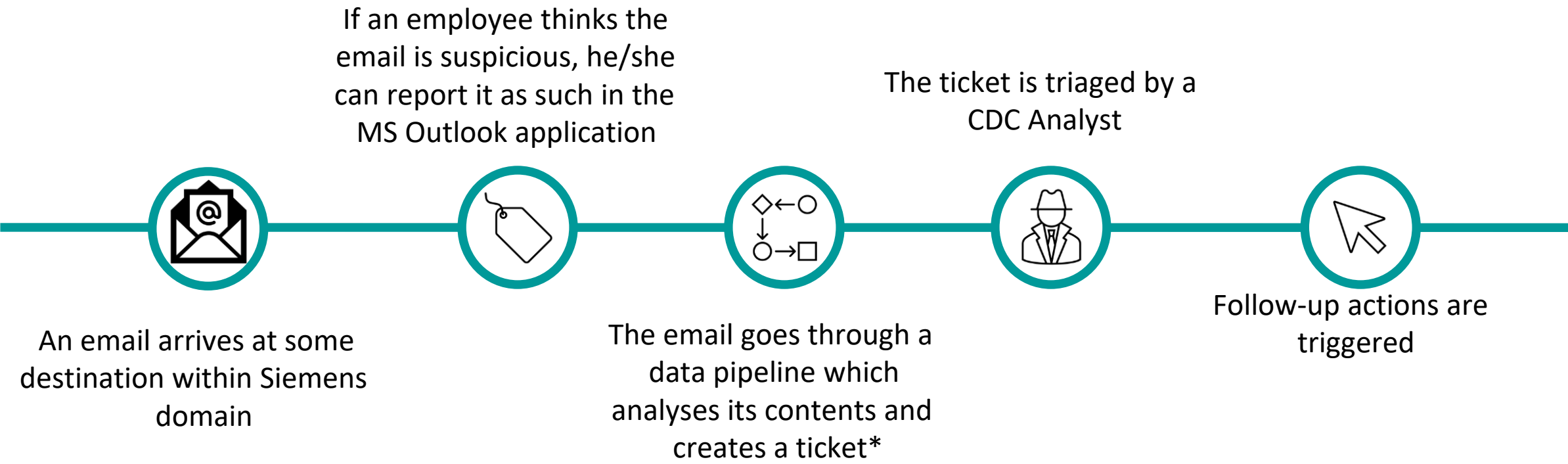




| SPAM & Phishing Detection

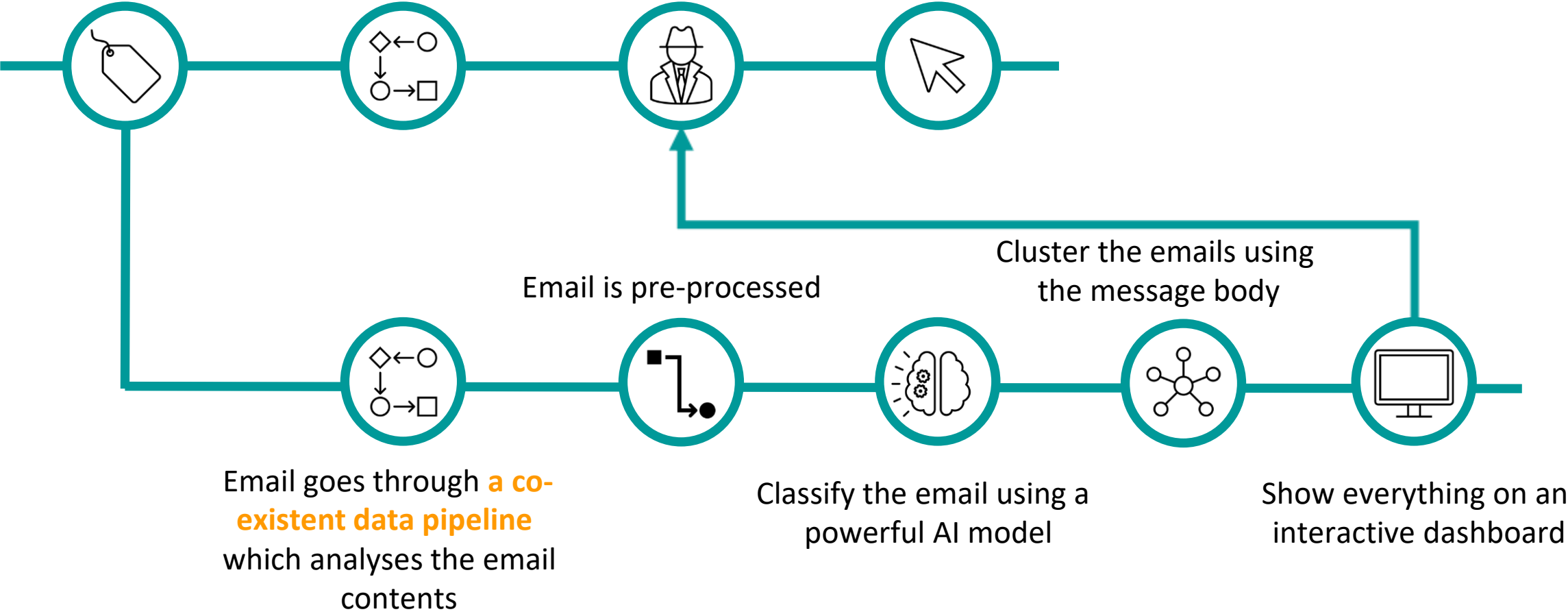
MALST and Outlook databases

Phishing Detection within Siemens (without AI)

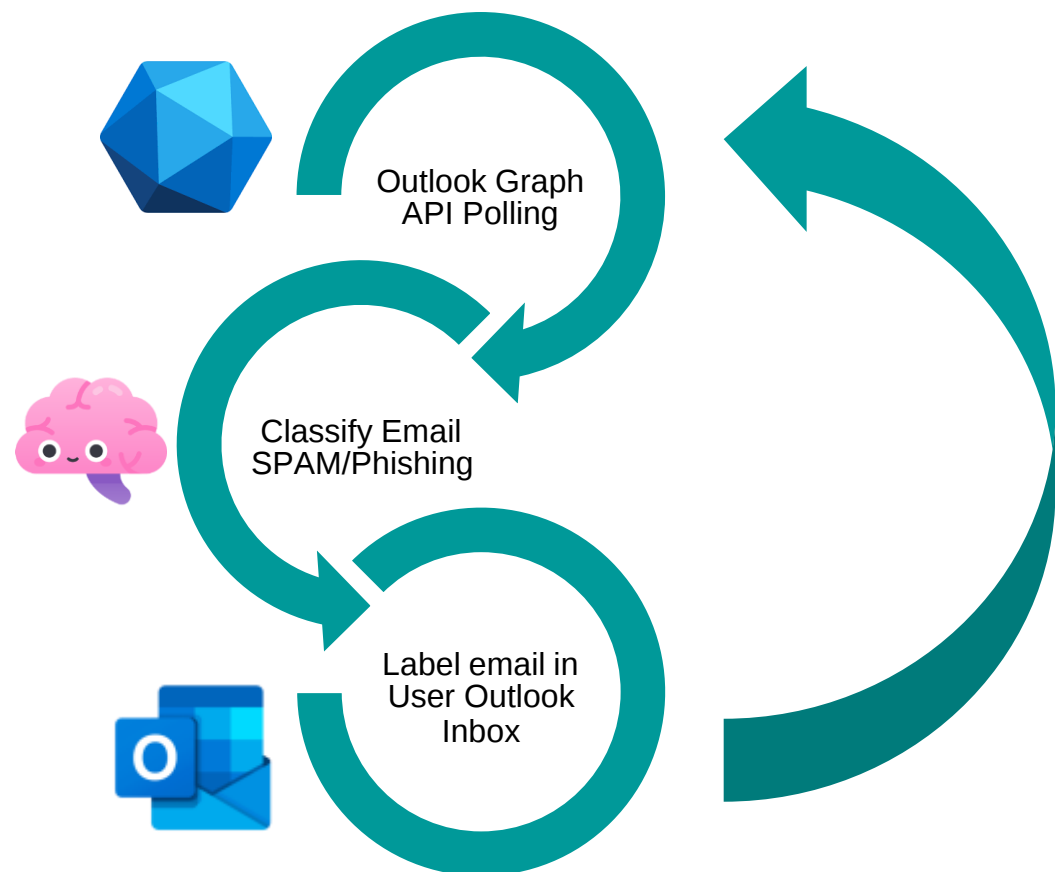


*email body is not used for grouping emails

Phishing Detection within Siemens (with AI)



Board Members SPAM & Phishing Detection - Workflow





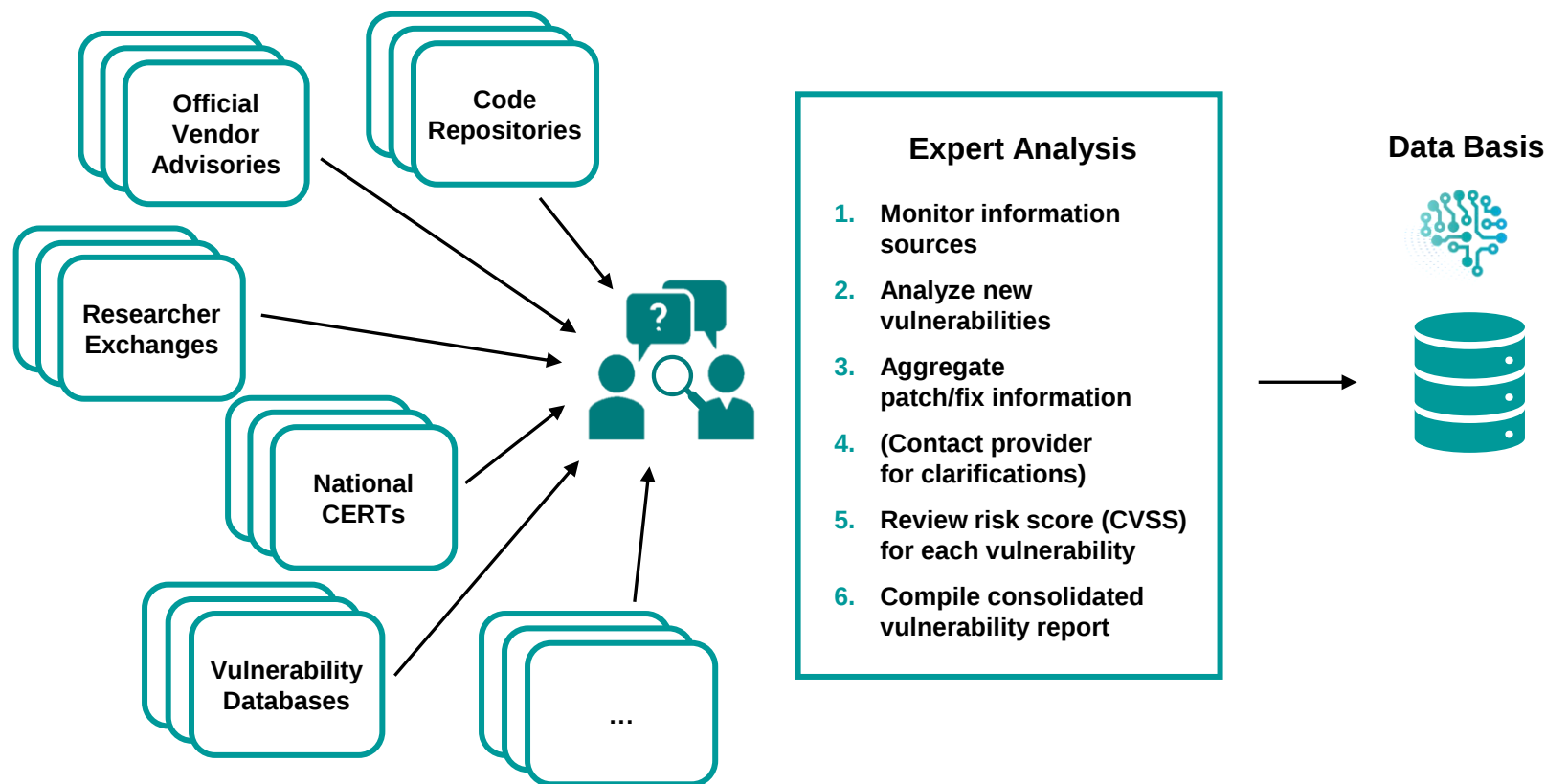
GenAI - Identification of faulty notifications Vilocity - Vulnerability Services

Efficient handling of vulnerabilities



Vulnerability Intelligence – a sophisticated system

Vilocity Vulnerability Services are based on a **unique monitoring infrastructure** using thousands of information sources, merged by security experts into consumable and actionable information.



Highlights

- **Proven technology** on high Siemens quality standards to detect and patch vulnerabilities
- **Existing internal and external business** with major corporate customers
- **20 years of experience** protecting the world's most critical products and infrastructure

Asset facts:

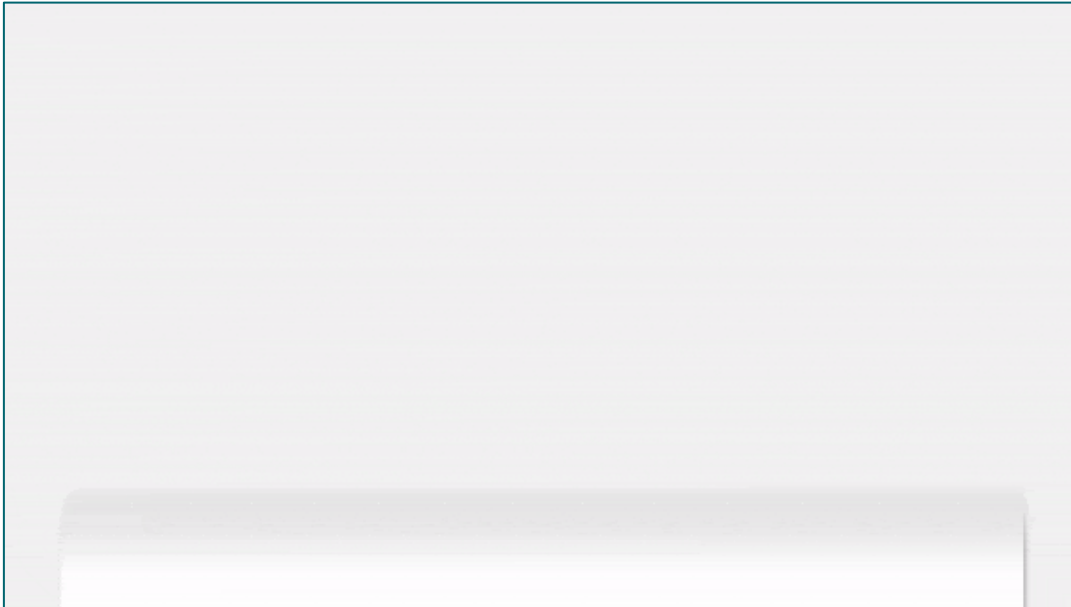
- **1000+** of vulnerability information sources
- **200,000+ third-party** components in database, constantly growing as any component can be requested
- **1000+ active new users** per month (internal/external)

Vilocify Vulnerability Services – Management Portal Basic

Defining lists of components

Creation of lists of components tailored to customer specific needs by selecting them from our curated catalog or by providing structured data.

Can't find a component? No problem, we can add it.



Receiving alerts

Receive alerts through our Management Portal to help you to identify your vulnerabilities and upcoming end-of-life dates.

With our experts' analysis customers have all the necessary information available to quickly take action.



Generative AI

Enabler for efficient vulnerability detection

Identification of faulty notifications

- Automated review (coherence)
- Relation vuln. description + CVE + CWE
- Report generation
- Ticket triage

Reviews with
less human intervention

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Base Score (7.5)

Attack Vector

Network

Adjacent

Local

Physical

Scope

Unchanged

Changed

Attack Complexity

Low

High

Confidentiality

None

Low

High

Privileges Required

None

Low

High

Integrity

None

Low

High

User Interaction

None

Required

Availability

None

Low

High

Temporal Score (6.5)

Exploit Code Maturity

Not Defined

Unproven

Proof-of-Concept

Functional

High

Remediation Level

Not Defined

Official Fix

Temporary Fix

Workaround

Unavailable

Report Confidence

Not Defined

Unknown

Reasonable

Confirmed

Close

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SIEMENS

Digitalization
changes
everything



| Securing **Tomorrow's** Foundations starting **Today**

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